Community Child Care Coverage in Alberta

Ministry of Jobs, Economy and Trade

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Definitions & Methodology

This report summarizes child care coverage rates across Alberta to determine the proportion of non-school aged children in a given geographic area compared to the number of child care spaces available in licensed facility-based and home-based child care programs.

Coverage rate

- In this document, coverage rate is calculated by dividing licensed spaces by the total zero to six child population.
- An adequate coverage rate is defined as one child care space per three children or 33 per cent coverage.
 Anything less than 33 per cent is identified as being a community in need.¹ This report defines varying coverage rates as follows:
 - o Extremely high need community 0 per cent to 8.99 per cent
 - High need community 9.00 per cent to 15.99 per cent
 - o Moderate need community 16.00 per cent to 32.99 per cent
 - o Adequate coverage 33.00 per cent and higher
- Spaces includes total licensed spaces available for children between the ages of zero and six. These consist of facility-based child care (daycare and preschool) and home-based child care (open and active family day homes and group family child care). Space calculations exclude out-of-school care and innovative child care programs.
- This analysis does not account for available spaces and enrollment in the coverage rate. If a community has more than 33 per cent space coverage to its non-school-age child population it is considered to have adequate coverage, even if the enrollment to space ratio is 100 per cent and therefore, no spaces are available. While enrollment is not included in the coverage rate calculation, enrollment rate per community is provided in this report. Similar to space calculations, enrollment excludes out-of-school care and innovative child care programs.
- Numbers are rounded to whole numbers and numbers may change with methodology updates.
- Spaces required to achieve adequate coverage: (33% * community/LGA population) (child care spaces + number of spaces under development). Spaces required to meet adequate coverage and spaces under development include specific grant statuses. The former includes grant agreement end date after December 2023 and pending licensure or licensed after December 2023; the latter includes spaces expected to open in 12-18 months.

Mapping Methodology

- Geographic boundary: the child care maps are composed of 132 Local Geographic Areas (LGAs), described as
 communities in this document. LGAs fall within Children and Family Services regional boundaries and have
 relatively stable populations (with a minimum population of 5,000 per LGA). As a result, LGAs are effective for
 local level child care service reporting, monitoring and analysis.
- Population: LGAs consist of Dissemination Areas (DAs). "DAs are the smallest standard geographical area to which all Statistics Canada census [population] data are disseminated." Each DA is characterized by the population number within it. Therefore, DAs within LGA boundaries provide a precise population size for a given LGA.
- Aggregation method:
 - An Alberta Health file was used to place DAs into LGAs.
 - Reported information is based on mappable data. Some programs are excluded because of address confidentiality (e.g., domestic violence shelters with child care programs).

Sources

March 2024 internal ministry child care data, Statistics Canada 2021 Census data, Alberta Health DA to LGA

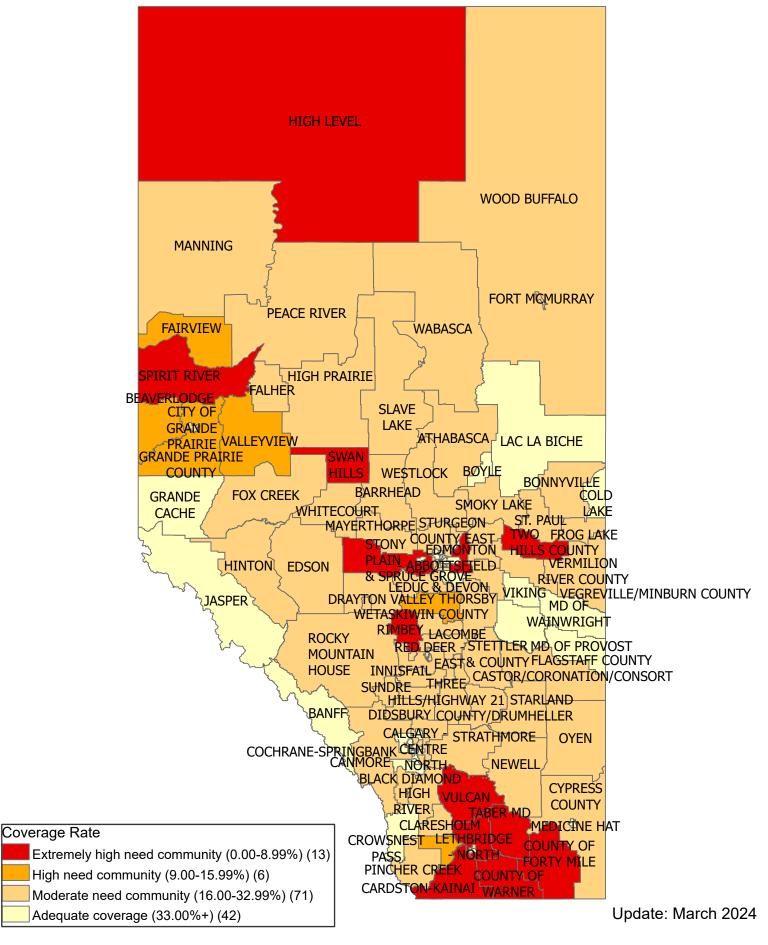
¹ Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives. Internal Document.

² Alberta Health Services. (2018). *Official Standard Geographic Areas*. https://open.alberta.ca/dataset/a14b50c9-94b2-4024-8ee5-c13fb70abb4a/resource/70fd0f2c-5a7c-45a3-bdaa-e1b4f4c5d9a4/download/official-standard-geographic-area-document.pdf

Summary of Alberta-wide community coverage

| Coverage Rates (March 2024) | Count | Percent |
|--|-------|---------|
| Extremely high need community (0% to 8.99% coverage) | 13 | 10% |
| High need community (9.00% to 15.99% coverage) | 6 | 5% |
| Moderate need community (16.00% to 32.99% coverage) | 71 | 54% |
| Communities with adequate coverage (33.00% and higher) | 42 | 32% |
| Total All Communities | 132 | 100% |

Alberta child care coverage map



Summary of Calgary region community coverage

| Community (LGA) | Child Care Spaces (Mar 2024) | Total Child Population (Age 0-6) | Enrollment Rate (%) | Coverage Rate (%) | Spaces Required to Achieve 33% |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| AIRDRIE | 3087 | 8165 | 89% | 38% | - |
| BANFF | 175 | 355 | 223% | 49% | - |
| BLACK DIAMOND | 191 | 585 | 85% | 33% | 2 |
| CALGARY - CENTRE | 3012 | 2870 | 105% | 105% | - |
| CALGARY - CENTRE NORTH | 1429 | 2785 | 92% | 51% | - |
| CALGARY - CENTRE WEST | 1823 | 5230 | 150% | 35% | - |
| CALGARY - EAST | 1785 | 4980 | 106% | 36% | - |
| CALGARY - ELBOW | 700 | 2115 | 120% | 33% | - |
| CALGARY - FISH CREEK | 3808 | 7025 | 83% | 54% | - |
| CALGARY - LOWER NE | 1647 | 6900 | 155% | 24% | 630 |
| CALGARY - LOWER NW | 1222 | 4130 | 91% | 30% | 141 |
| CALGARY - NORTH | 3074 | 10640 | 96% | 29% | 437 |
| CALGARY - NOSE HILL | 2626 | 5615 | 152% | 47% | - |
| CALGARY - SE | 3667 | 14240 | 87% | 26% | 1032 |
| CALGARY - SW | 3236 | 9375 | 90% | 35% | - |
| CALGARY - UPPER NE | 3686 | 12675 | 78% | 29% | 205 |
| CALGARY - UPPER NW | 3596 | 8780 | 94% | 41% | - |
| CALGARY - WEST | 2487 | 6815 | 116% | 36% | - |
| CALGARY - WEST BOW | 516 | 1450 | 94% | 36% | - |
| CANMORE | 398 | 1355 | 155% | 29% | 49 |
| CHESTERMERE | 653 | 2155 | 111% | 30% | 58 |
| CLARESHOLM | 117 | 395 | 76% | 30% | 13 |
| COCHRANE- SPRINGBANK | 1592 | 4060 | 102% | 39% | - |
| CROSSFIELD | 151 | 720 | 91% | 21% | 87 |
| HIGH RIVER | 490 | 1625 | 73% | 30% | 46 |
| OKOTOKS-PRIDDIS | 1194 | 3170 | 80% | 38% | - |
| STRATHMORE | 581 | 2875 | 97% | 20% | 368 |
| VULCAN | 51 | 580 | 71% | 9% | 140 |

Summary of Edmonton region community coverage

| Community (LGA) | Child Care Spaces (Mar 2024) | Total Child Population (Age 0-6) | Enrollment Rate (%) | Coverage Rate (%) | Spaces Required to Achieve 33% |
|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| BEAUMONT | 934 | 2710 | 107% | 34% | - |
| EDMONTON - ABBOTTSFIELD | 570 | 1105 | 83% | 52% | - |
| EDMONTON - BONNIE DOON | 3836 | 5365 | 94% | 72% | - |
| EDMONTON - CASTLE DOWNS | 1889 | 6855 | 101% | 28% | 373 |
| EDMONTON - DUGGAN | 1391 | 2565 | 102% | 54% | - |
| EDMONTON - EASTWOOD | 2749 | 3305 | 74% | 83% | - |
| EDMONTON - JASPER PLACE | 1698 | 3025 | 92% | 56% | - |
| EDMONTON - MILL WOODS SOUTH & EAST | 1731 | 7780 | 76% | 22% | 836 |
| EDMONTON - MILL WOODS WEST | 1728 | 3555 | 91% | 49% | - |
| EDMONTON - NE | 2143 | 9135 | 91% | 23% | 860 |
| EDMONTON - NORTHGATE | 2447 | 6575 | 139% | 37% | - |
| EDMONTON - RUTHERFORD | 5099 | 16265 | 93% | 31% | 268 |
| EDMONTON - TWIN BROOKS | 1513 | 4925 | 114% | 31% | 112 |
| EDMONTON - WEST JASPER PLACE | 3074 | 9895 | 85% | 31% | 191 |
| EDMONTON - WOODCROFT EAST | 1740 | 3635 | 138% | 48% | - |
| EDMONTON - WOODCROFT WEST | 1326 | 2765 | 130% | 48% | - |
| FORT SASKATCHEWAN | 1127 | 2685 | 105% | 42% | - |
| LEDUC & DEVON | 1140 | 3975 | 70% | 29% | 86 |
| SHERWOOD PARK | 2864 | 5640 | 128% | 51% | - |
| ST. ALBERT | 2470 | 4900 | 90% | 50% | - |
| STONY PLAIN & SPRUCE GROVE | 1920 | 4950 | 112% | 39% | - |
| STRATHCONA COUNTY EXCLUDING SHERWOOD PARK | 38 | 995 | 11% | 4% | 290 |

| STURGEON COUNTY EAST | 104 | 460 | 98% | 23% | 48 |
|---|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|
| STURGEON COUNTY WEST | 565 | 2800 | 70% | 20% | 359 |
| THORSBY | 162 | 690 | 67% | 23% | 66 |
| WESTVIEW EXCLUDING STONY PLAIN & SPRUCE GROVE | 246 | 2795 | 60% | 9% | 676 |

Summary of south region community coverage

| Community (LGA) | Child Care Spaces (Mar 2024) | Total Child Population (Age 0-6) | Enrollment Rate (%) | Coverage Rate (%) | Spaces Required to Achieve 33% |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| CARDSTON-KAINAI | 24 | 1545 | 0% | 2% | 486 |
| COUNTY OF FORTY MILE | 24 | 850 | 0% | 3% | 257 |
| COUNTY OF LETHBRIDGE | 185 | 3065 | 53% | 6% | 826 |
| COUNTY OF WARNER | 65 | 1175 | 80% | 6% | 323 |
| CROWSNEST PASS | 119 | 295 | 107% | 40% | - |
| CYPRESS COUNTY | 192 | 1110 | 70% | 17% | 174 |
| FORT MACLEOD | 96 | 665 | 126% | 14% | 123 |
| LETHBRIDGE - NORTH | 550 | 2130 | 166% | 26% | 153 |
| LETHBRIDGE - SOUTH | 1533 | 1860 | 96% | 82% | - |
| LETHBRIDGE - WEST | 686 | 3560 | 79% | 19% | 489 |
| MEDICINE HAT | 1751 | 4510 | 103% | 39% | - |
| NEWELL | 467 | 2500 | 91% | 19% | 358 |
| OYEN | 50 | 250 | 68% | 20% | 33 |
| PINCHER CREEK | 159 | 710 | 69% | 22% | 75 |
| TABER MD | 146 | 2280 | 125% | 6% | 606 |

Summary of central region community coverage

| Community (LGA) | Child Care Spaces (Mar 2024) | Total Child Population (Age 0-6) | Enrollment Rate (%) | Coverage Rate (%) | Spaces Required to Achieve 33% |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| CAMROSE & COUNTY | 723 | 2230 | 104% | 32% | 3 |
| CASTOR/CORONATION/ CONSORT | 86 | 450 | 105% | 19% | 63 |
| DIDSBURY | 333 | 1380 | 142% | 24% | 61 |
| DRAYTON VALLEY | 264 | 1405 | 91% | 19% | 200 |
| FLAGSTAFF COUNTY | 257 | 575 | 84% | 45% | - |
| INNISFAIL | 245 | 970 | 159% | 25% | 75 |
| LACOMBE | 473 | 1750 | 99% | 27% | 105 |
| MD OF PROVOST | 245 | 350 | 104% | 70% | - |
| MD OF WAINWRIGHT | 428 | 1120 | 103% | 38% | - |
| OLDS | 250 | 880 | 103% | 28% | 40 |
| PLANNING & SPECIAL AREA 2 | 60 | 185 | 175% | 32% | 1 |
| PONOKA | 226 | 1155 | 64% | 20% | 155 |
| RED DEER - EAST | 1056 | 4220 | 80% | 25% | 242 |
| RED DEER - NORTH | 800 | 2635 | 116% | 30% | 70 |
| RED DEER - SW | 859 | 850 | 84% | 101% | - |
| RED DEER COUNTY | 590 | 2865 | 101% | 21% | 355 |
| RIMBEY | 73 | 815 | 96% | 9% | 196 |
| ROCKY MOUNTAIN HOUSE | 321 | 1715 | 109% | 19% | 245 |
| STARLAND COUNTY/DRUMHELLER | 178 | 680 | 88% | 26% | 46 |
| STETTLER & COUNTY | 238 | 995 | 101% | 24% | 90 |
| SUNDRE | 103 | 360 | 158% | 29% | 16 |
| SYLVAN LAKE | 391 | 1525 | 131% | 26% | 34 |
| THREE HILLS/HIGHWAY 21 | 253 | 820 | 84% | 31% | 18 |
| TOFIELD | 152 | 505 | 76% | 30% | 15 |
| VERMILION RIVER COUNTY | 899 | 3040 | 119% | 30% | 24 |
| VIKING | 76 | 220 | 61% | 35% | - |
| WETASKIWIN COUNTY | 429 | 2835 | 80% | 15% | 507 |

Summary of north central region community coverage

| Community (LGA) | Child Care | Total Child | Enrollment | Coverage | Spaces |
|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|----------|-------------------------|
| | Spaces (Mar 2024) | Population (Age 0-6) | Rate (%) | Rate (%) | Required to Achieve 33% |
| ATHABASCA | 159 | 640 | 61% | 25% | 52 |
| BARRHEAD | 192 | 965 | 130% | 20% | 74 |
| BONNYVILLE | 308 | 1405 | 90% | 22% | 126 |
| BOYLE | 93 | 120 | 56% | 78% | - |
| COLD LAKE | 917 | 2120 | 85% | 43% | - |
| EDSON | 372 | 1220 | 80% | 30% | 31 |
| FROG LAKE | 122 | 435 | 58% | 28% | 22 |
| HINTON | 208 | 930 | 71% | 22% | 99 |
| JASPER | 119 | 260 | 85% | 46% | - |
| LAC LA BICHE | 385 | 875 | 61% | 44% | - |
| LAMONT COUNTY | 93 | 525 | 83% | 18% | 80 |
| MAYERTHORPE | 306 | 1190 | 115% | 26% | 54 |
| SMOKY LAKE | 109 | 360 | 82% | 30% | 10 |
| ST. PAUL | 306 | 1150 | 71% | 27% | 74 |
| SWAN HILLS | 0 | 95 | 0% | 0% | 31 |
| TWO HILLS COUNTY | 45 | 605 | 78% | 7% | 155 |
| VEGREVILLE/MINBURN | 176 | 755 | 61% | 23% | 73 |
| COUNTY | | | | | |
| WESTLOCK | 322 | 1245 | 62% | 26% | 89 |
| WHITECOURT | 280 | 1240 | 89% | 23% | 129 |

Summary of northeast region community coverage

| Community (LGA) | Child Care Spaces (Mar 2024) | Total Child Population (Age 0-6) | Enrollment Rate (%) | Coverage Rate (%) | Spaces Required to Achieve 33% |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| FORT MCMURRAY | 1909 | 8125 | 88% | 23% | 772 |
| WOOD BUFFALO | 56 | 320 | 48% | 18% | 50 |

Summary of northwest region community coverage

| Community (LGA) | Child Care Spaces (Mar 2024) | Total Child Population (Age 0-6) | Enrollment Rate (%) | Coverage Rate (%) | Spaces Required to Achieve 33% |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| BEAVERLODGE | 122 | 1100 | 78% | 11% | 241 |
| CITY OF GRANDE PRAIRIE | 1484 | 6630 | 105% | 22% | 594 |
| FAIRVIEW | 102 | 790 | 155% | 13% | 159 |
| FALHER | 83 | 340 | 71% | 24% | 29 |
| FOX CREEK | 23 | 140 | 100% | 16% | - |
| GRANDE CACHE | 99 | 275 | 106% | 36% | - |
| GRANDE PRAIRIE COUNTY | 322 | 2015 | 67% | 16% | 343 |
| HIGH LEVEL | 142 | 4160 | 41% | 3% | 1231 |
| HIGH PRAIRIE | 181 | 890 | 56% | 20% | 113 |
| MANNING | 78 | 275 | 91% | 28% | 13 |
| PEACE RIVER | 360 | 1730 | 81% | 21% | 211 |
| SLAVE LAKE | 226 | 1145 | 76% | 20% | 152 |
| SPIRIT RIVER | 13 | 500 | 0% | 3% | 152 |
| VALLEYVIEW | 66 | 690 | 74% | 10% | 162 |
| WABASCA | 110 | 360 | 47% | 31% | 9 |